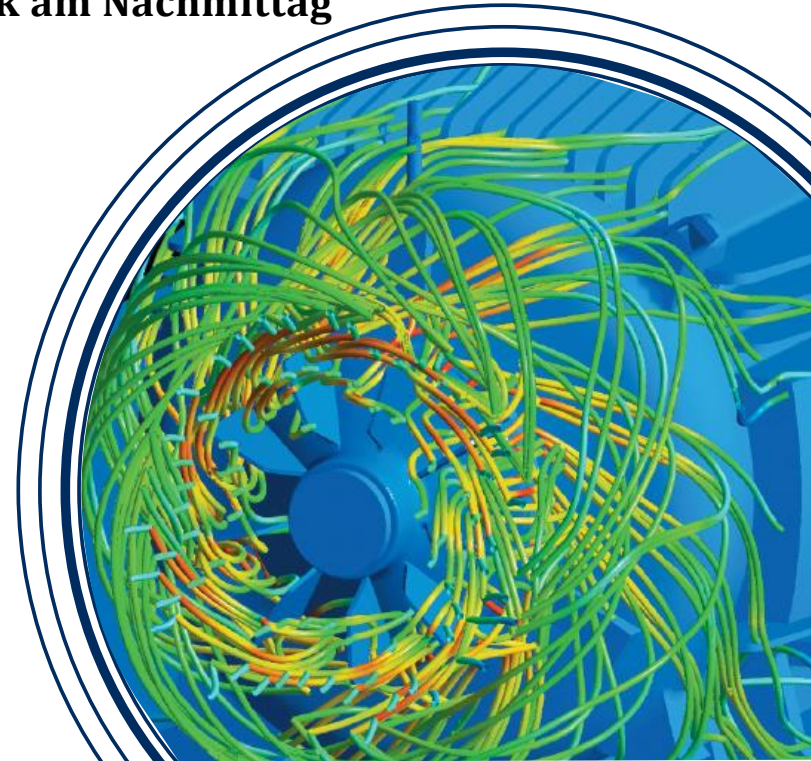# Coupled EM and CFD computation - advanced thermal management

CADFEM Technologietage 2021 – Elektromagnetik am Nachmittag

Lester Peña Gomez, CADFEM GmbH
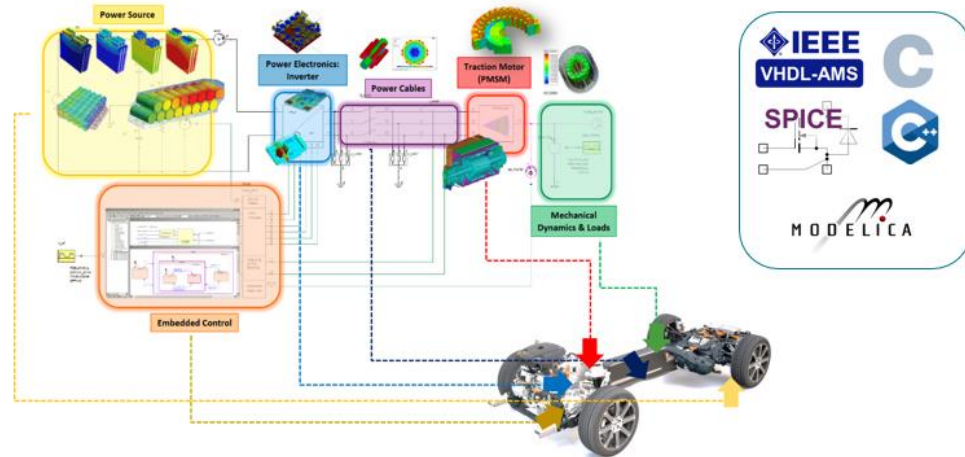
18.05.2021

Topics

- **ANSYS as virtual develop platform for E-Machines**
  - **Concept Design & Specification**
  - **Advance Magnetic Analysis**
  - **Thermal Management**

- **Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation**
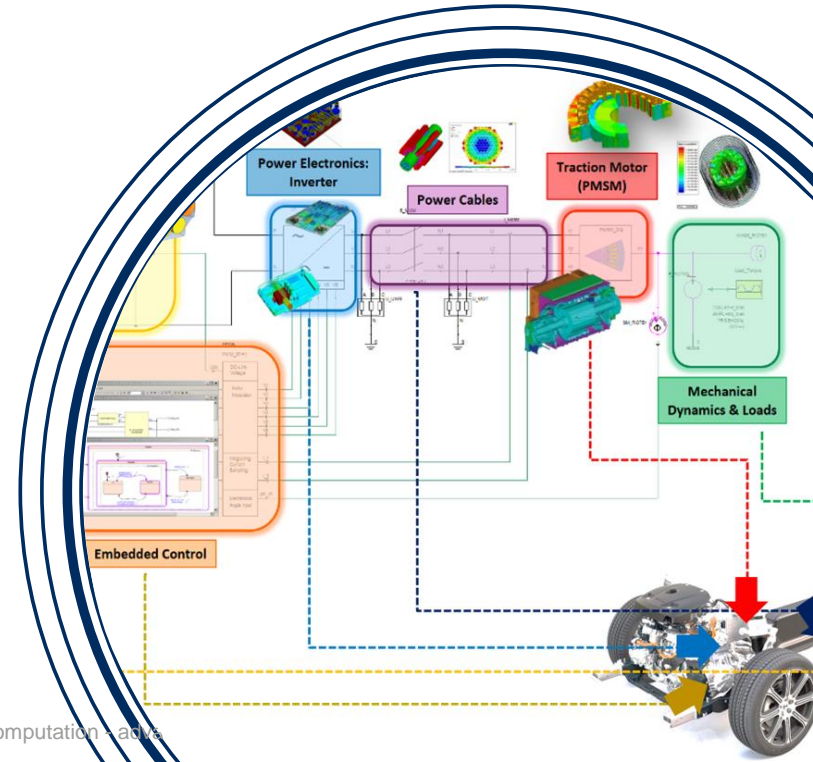
- **Model preparation for Advanced CFD (Fluent) Computation**

ANSYS as virtual develop platform for E-Machines

- **Concept Design & Specification**
- **Advance Magnetic Analysis**
- **Thermal Management**

Coupled EM and CFD computation - adva

ANSYS as virtual develop platform for E-Machines

CADFEM®

Motor-CAD
Rapid Multiphysics Electric Motor Design

Motor-CAD

Mech   Lab
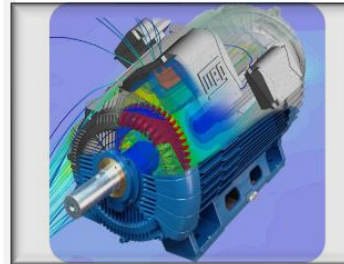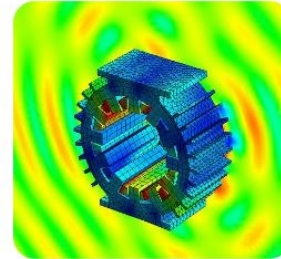
Iterative Design Space Exploration Toolkit

Maxwell 2D & 3D
Advanced Magnetics Modelling
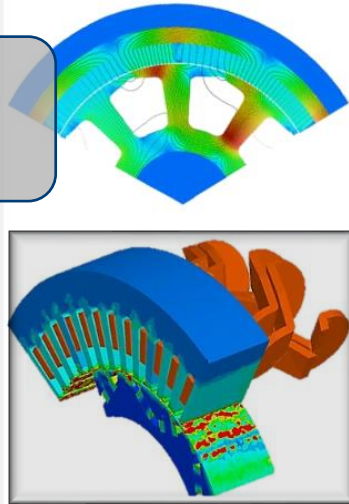
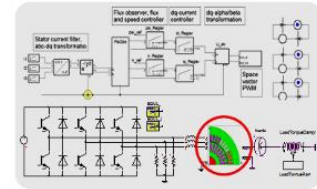**Mechanical & CFD**
NVH, Cooling

System Validation
Control Logic, Software

Motor Design Limited

Concept Design

System Validation

3D Physical Validation

1) Multiphysics during the early design phase

2) Optimization to a given specification sheet

dynardo
optiSLang®

Concept Design & Specification

Customer Goal

- Meet the **torque, power and packaging** requirements

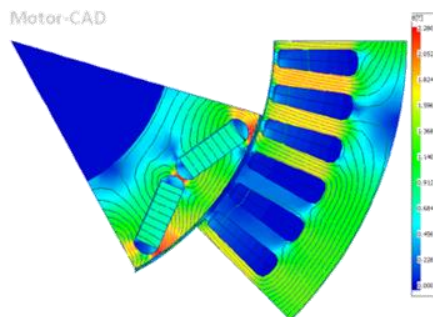- Ensure the Motor performance over the complete **operating envelop**

Solution

- **Speed:** Enable rapid electric machine sizing and design exploration

- **Usability:** Template based workflow customized for Traction motor development

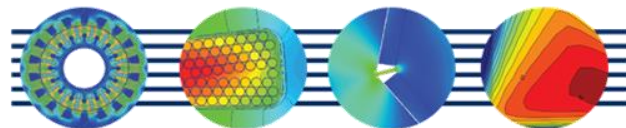- **Optimization:** Multidisciplinary / Multi objective optimization

Benefits

- **Front-load** the design decisions to compress the overall development cycle

- Evaluate the **electromagnetic & thermal performance** for a desire drive cycle

- Predict **concept feasibility** early in the development stage
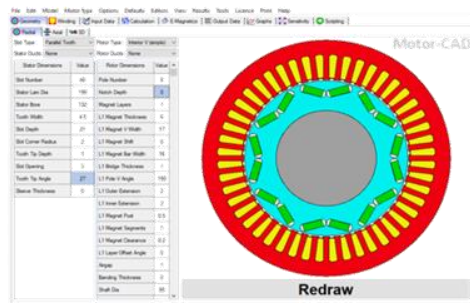
Template based design for Multidiscipline

EMag — Fast, template-based electromagnetic performance predictions.

Therm — Thermal performance predictions & advanced cooling system design.

Mech — Mechanical analysis of stress & displacement in rotors during operation.

Lab — Efficiency mapping & performance across a drive cycle.

Rapid FEA Simulations for E Machines – Flux density plot

Multiphysics & Multi objective Optimization

Advanced Magnetic Analysis

CADFEM®

Customer Goal

- Meet the t**orque, power and packaging** requirements

- **Cost reduction** through optimum material utilization

- Ensure **robustness and fault tolerance**

Solution

- **Accuracy:** Advance material modeling for accurate loss prediction

- **Advance Modeling:** Skewing, Magnetostriction, Vector hysteresis, Demagnetization etc.

- **Scalability:** High performance computing (HPC) for electromagnetic models
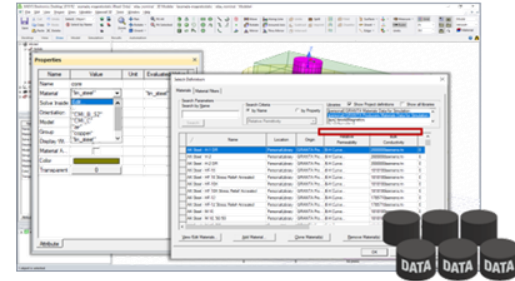
Benefits

- Verify the Electromagnetic **performance in greater details**

- Study different **material grades** and characteristics and perform trade off analysis

- Improve motor **robustness** by minimizing demagnetization
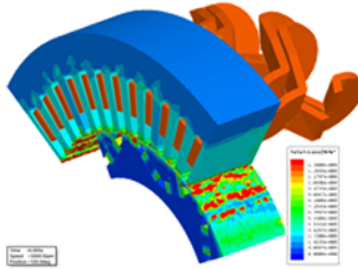
CAD Based Simulations with unique motor topologies

Speed Up Chart
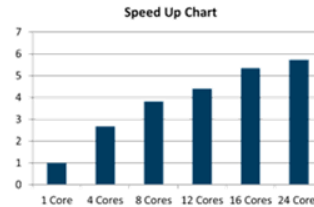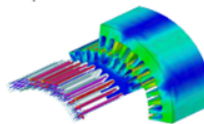
Scalable simulations through HPC

Reliable Material Data for Advance studies

"Speedup in Maxwell DSO on 32-Core High-Performance Compute Farm Doubles Traction Motor Design Productivity at General Motors"

Dr. Bradley Smith
General Motors Corporation

"Continuous Solutions used ANSYS Maxwell electromagnetic simulation software to reduce torque ripple by 90 percent and total noise by 50 percent in Switched Reluctance Motor"

Nir Vaks & Nyah Zarate
Continuous Solutions
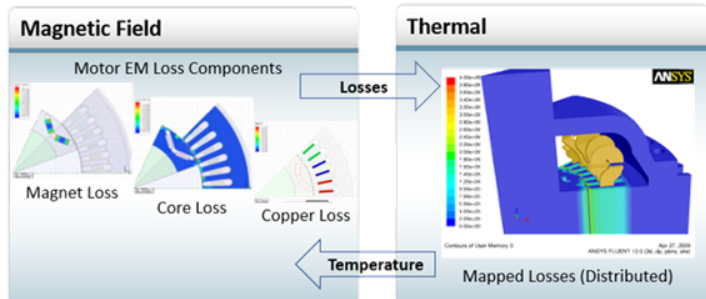
Thermal Management

CADFEM

Customer Goal

- **Optimum** cooling strategy
- Improve **thermal reliability and Motor life**
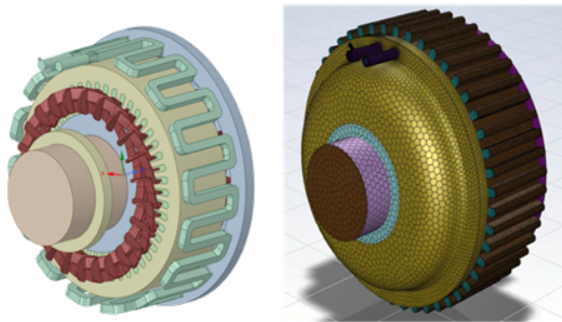- **Minimize** package size

Solution

- **Seamless:** Electromagnetic and Thermal Physics coupling
- **Accurate:** Thermal Prediction for Air and Liquid cooling Including Oil Spray and Water Jackets
- **Fast Pre-processing:** Parameterize CAD with high-quality fast and robust meshing
- **Scalable:** High performance computing (HPC) for Thermal Simulations

Benefits

- Predict **temperature distribution** in critical components such as Windings, Magnets, Laminations
- Evaluate **electromagnetic and thermal interdependency**
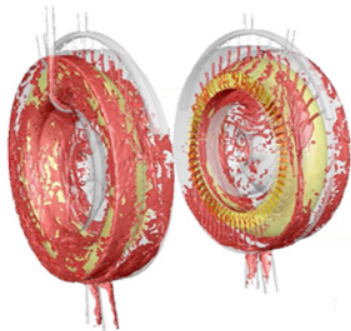- Improve design for **effective cooling**

Magnetic Field — Motor EM Loss Components — Magnet Loss, Core Loss, Copper Loss

Thermal — Mapped Losses (Distributed)

Losses → ← Temperature

Seamless Physics Coupling

Oil Spray Cooling

Fast Preprocessing

"Lucid engineers increased the power density and energy efficiency of the motor by 12 percent. The temperature predictions matched physical measurements within a 3 percent margin of error"

Lucid Motors

System Integration

Customer Goal

- Validate the system **before** any **hardware** is built
- **System level design trade-offs and optimization**
- Twin model for **offline computing** and edge/cloud deployment

Solution

- **Complete workflow with integrated different model levels, domains and multiple physics**
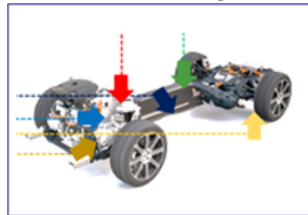- **Integration of** hardware systems with **control software**

Benefits

- **1000 times faster** with **high fidelity models** in the system
- 10 minutes for a virtual drive cycle test **(3 times faster than real time)**
- **Reduction of** HiL **costs** for software testing
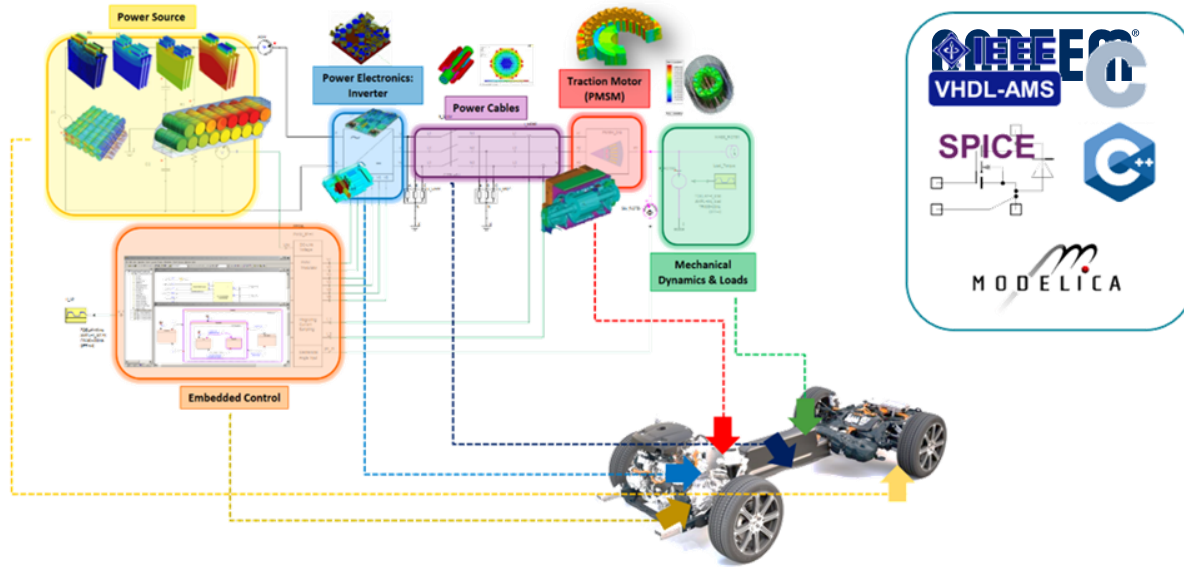
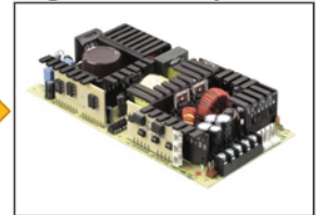*Integration of hardware systems with control software*
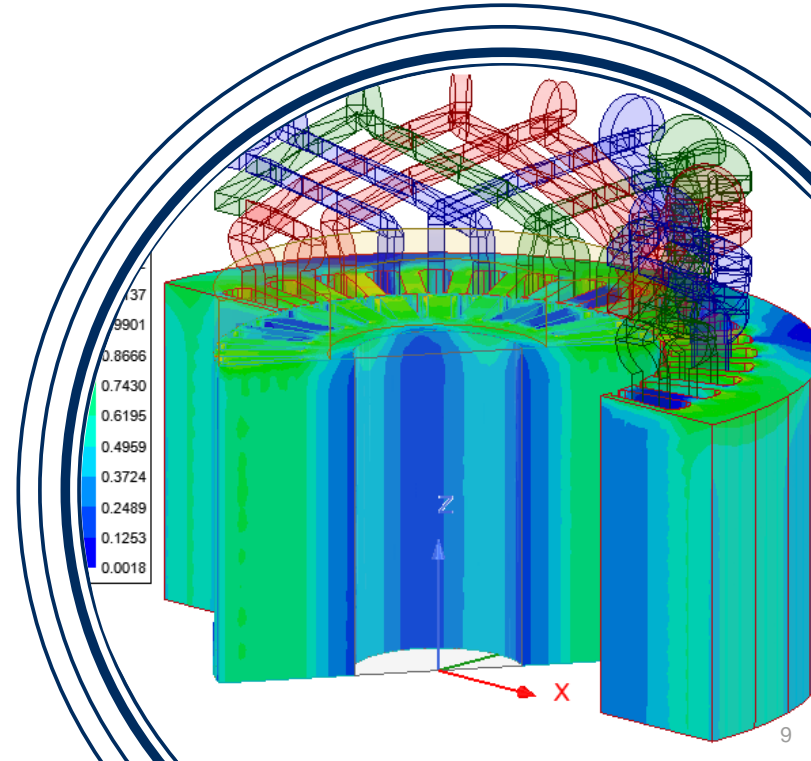
Powertrain system   **Inverter subsystem**   **Magnetic component**
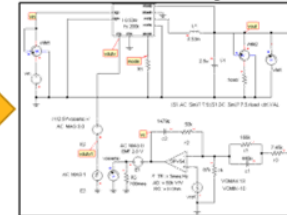
Libraries for subsystems and components
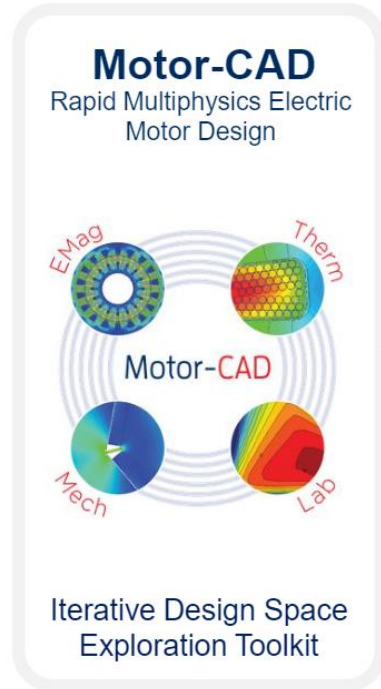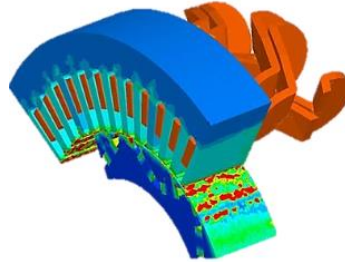
Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation

Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation

Motor-CAD
Rapid Multiphysics Electric Motor Design

EMag Therm

Motor-CAD

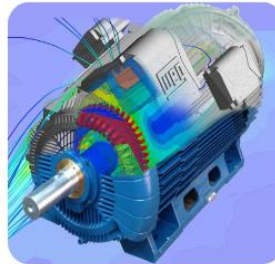Mech Lab

Iterative Design Space Exploration Toolkit

Advance Electromagnetic in 3D

- *3D Maxwell Generation via VBS-File-Export from Motor-CAD EMag*

- *Material modelling and advanced Meshing for electrical machines in 3D*

- *Scalable simulations through HPC & Cloud Solution*

Advance CFD (Fluent)

- *3D CAD Generation via Export js-File from Motor-CAD*

- *Watertight Geometry Meshing Workflow*

- *Scalable simulations through HPC & Cloud Solution*

Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation
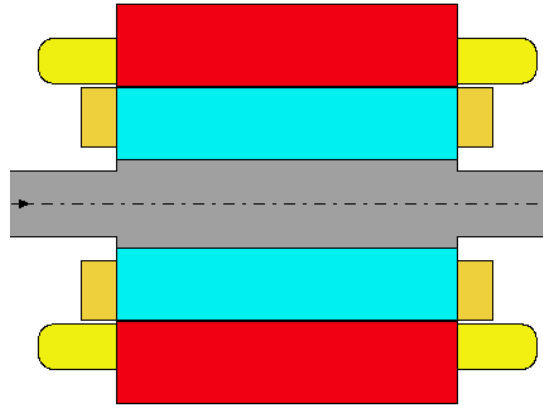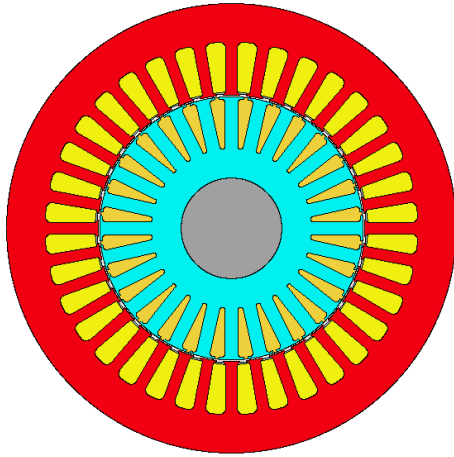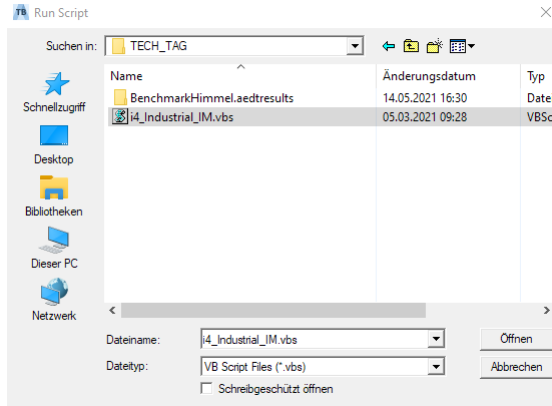
You can solve this model directly, or change it for better performance

Coupled EM and CFD computation - advanced thermal management
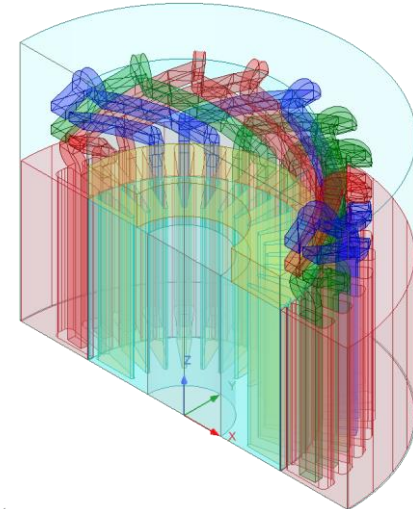
Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation

Advanced Meshing for Electrical Machine (3D)

TAU-Mesher without Clone

TAU-Mesher with Clone
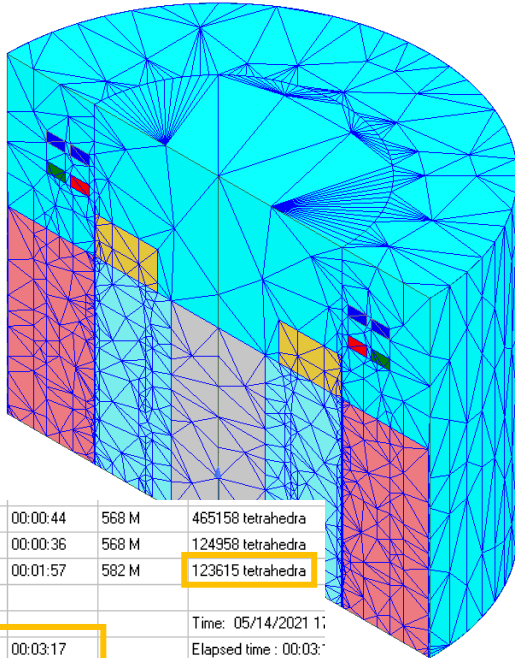
Mesh TAU4	00:00:34	00:00:44	568 M	465158 tetrahedra
Mesh Post(TAU)	00:00:36	00:00:36	568 M	124958 tetrahedra
Mesh Post	00:01:58	00:01:57	582 M	123615 tetrahedra
				Time: 05/14/2021 1
Total	00:03:08	00:03:17		Elapsed time : 00:03:
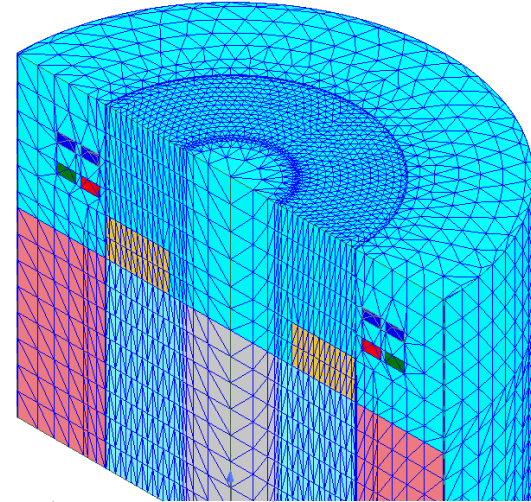
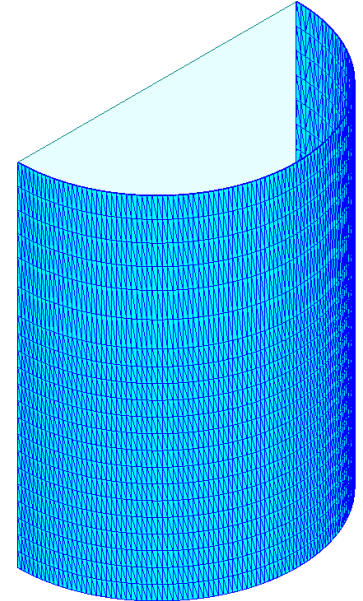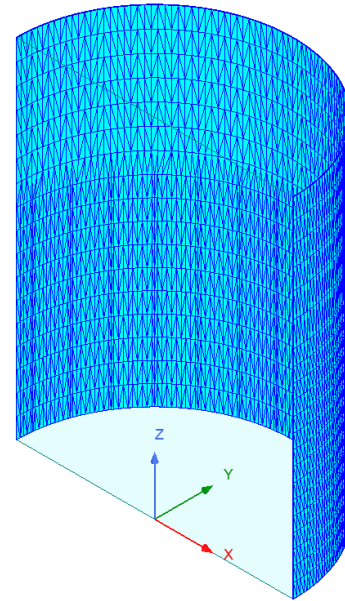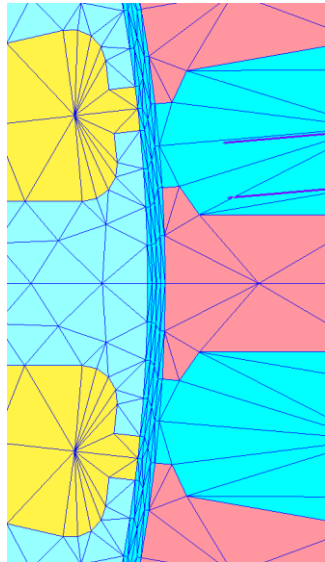| Mesh TAU4 (Clone)	00:00:13	00:00:17	270 M	183415 tetrahedra
Mesh Post	00:00:16	00:00:16	276 M	183381 tetrahedra
				Time: 05/14/2021 1
Total	00:00:29	00:00:33		Elapsed time : 00:00

Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation

…when "Clone" is posible

- Controlling the air gap mesh density in radial and circumferential direction
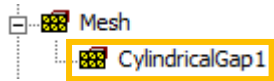
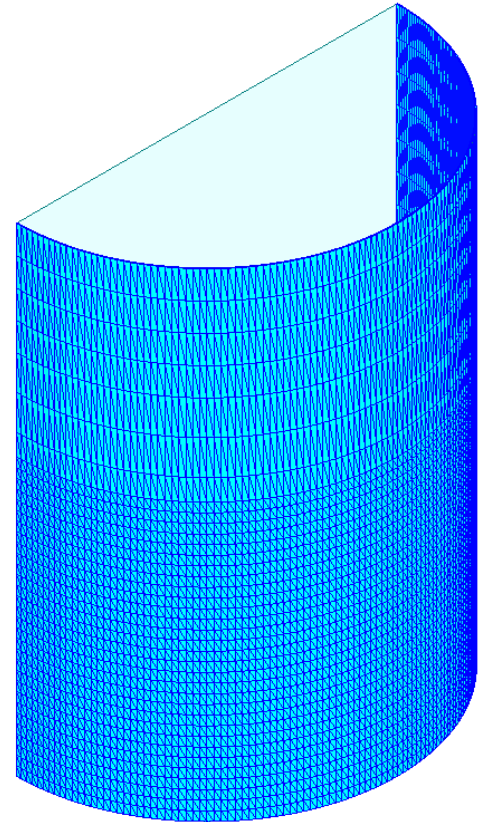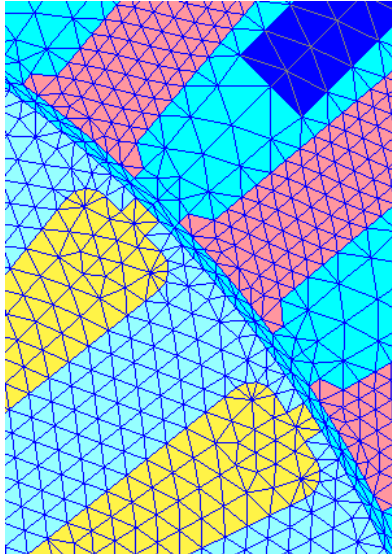| Name	Value	Unit	Evaluated Value
Name	CylindricalGap1		
Type	Cylindrical Gap Based		
Region	Inside Selection		
Clone Mesh	☑		
Band Mapping Angle	1.5	deg	1.5deg
Moving Side Layers	2		2
Static Side Layers	2		2

Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation

CADFEM®

…when "Clone" is posible

- Controlling the mesh density in radial and axial direction

Mesh
- CloneMeshDensity1
- CylindricalGap1
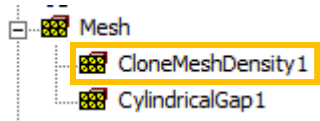
Properties			中 ×
Name	**Value**	**Unit**	**Evaluated Value**
Name	CloneMeshDensity1		
Type	CloneMeshDensity		
Region	Inside Selection		
Restrict Max Element Length	☑		
Max Element Length	0.75	mm	0.75mm
Restrict Layers Number	☑		
Number of layers	30		30

Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation

CADFEM®

…when "Clone" is posible

- Creating some Element-Mesh-Layers

Mesh tree:
- Mesh
  - CloneMeshDensity1
  - CylindricalGap1
  - EdgeCut1
  - RotationalLayer1
  - RotationalLayer2

Name	Value	Unit	Evaluated
Name	EdgeCut1		
Type	Edge Cut		
Region	Inside Selection		
Layer Thickness	0.15	mm	0.15mm

Name	Value	Unit	Evaluated
Name	RotationalLayer1		
Type	Rotational Layer		
Region	Inside Selection		
Total Layer Thickness	0.75	mm	0.75mm
Number of Layers	3		

Name	Value	Unit	Evalua
Name	RotationalLayer2		
Type	Rotational Layer		
Region	Inside Selection		
Total Layer Thickness	1	mm	1mm
Number of Layers	2		

RotationalLayer1

EdgeCut1

RotationalLayer2

Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation
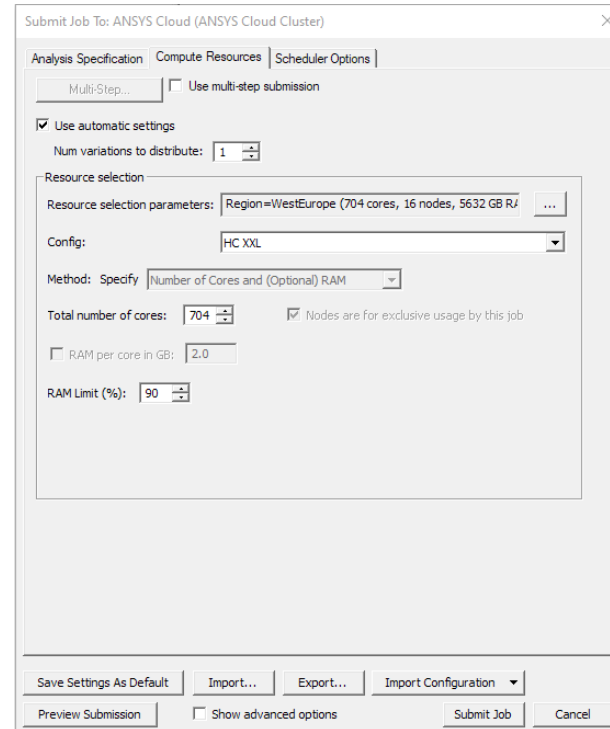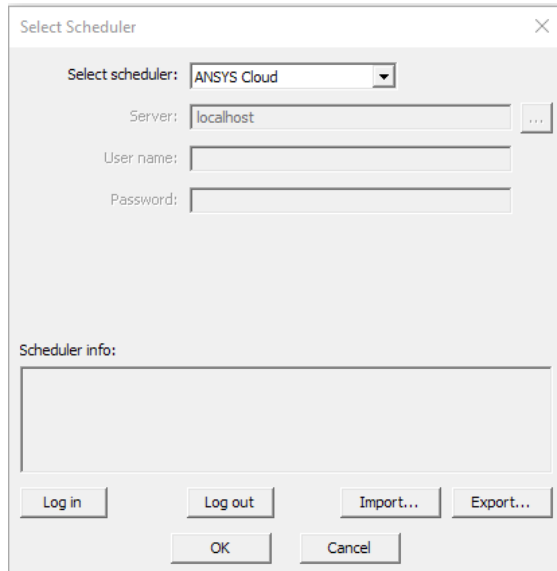
CADFEM®
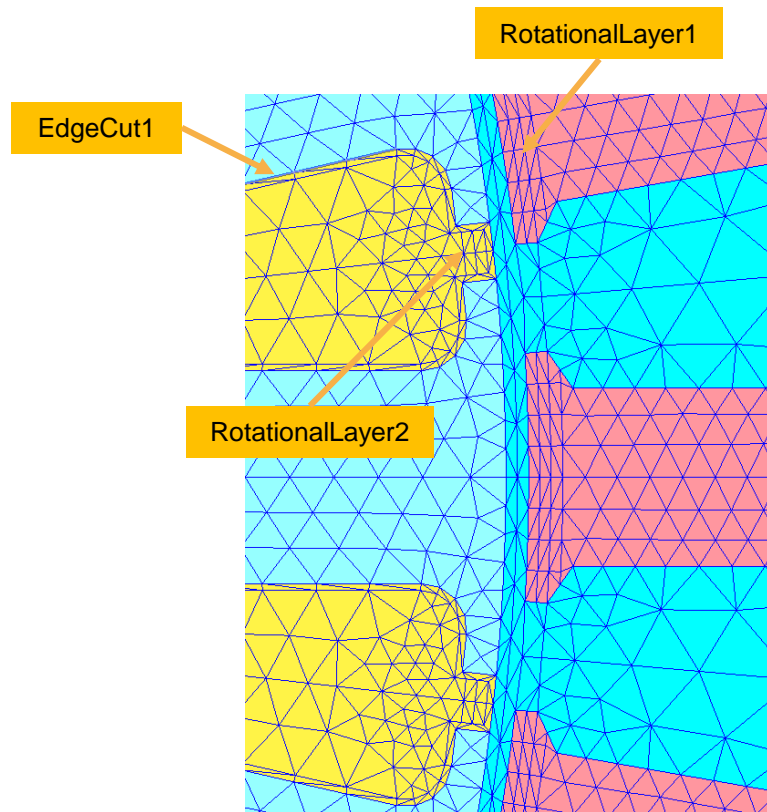
Material properties as a function of the temperature

- Most of the Material properties can be defined with temperature dependencies.

- A global temperature per body can be also defined. In that case no coupling with a thermal/CFD solver is needed.

- Temperature distribution can be considered. In this case using a coupling with a CFD solver (Fluent).
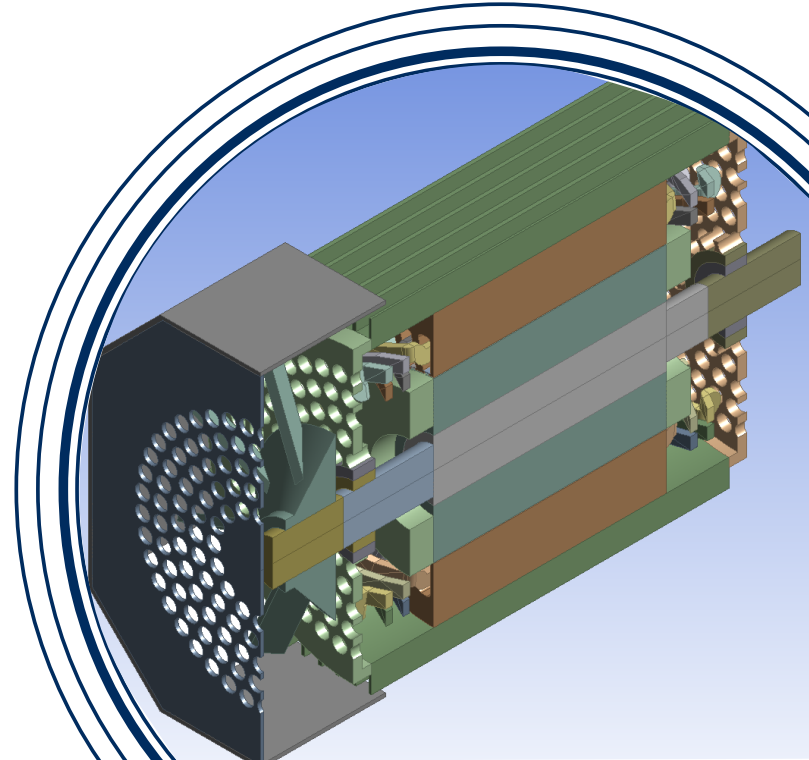

Two-way-Coupling
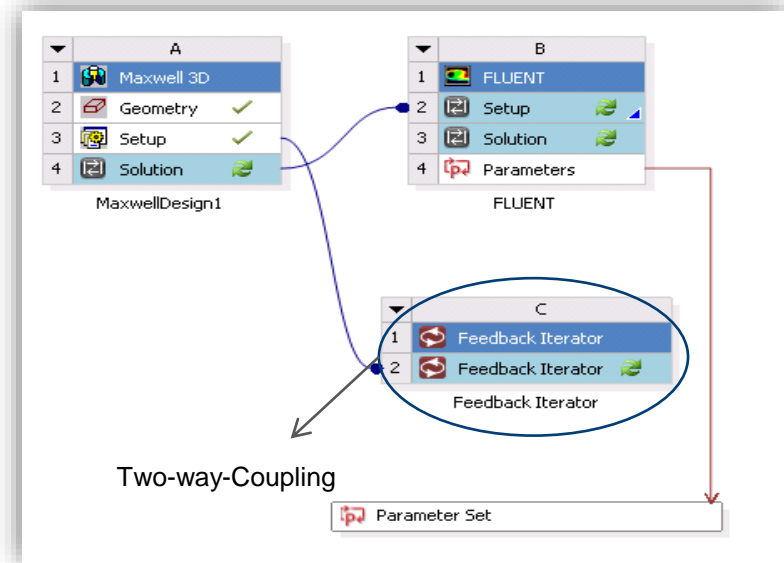
Model preparation for Advanced Magnetic Computation

CADFEM®

• Where to solve such a Model?

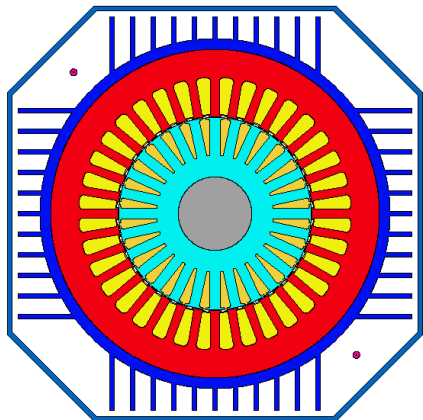# Model preparation for Advanced CFD (Fluent) Computation
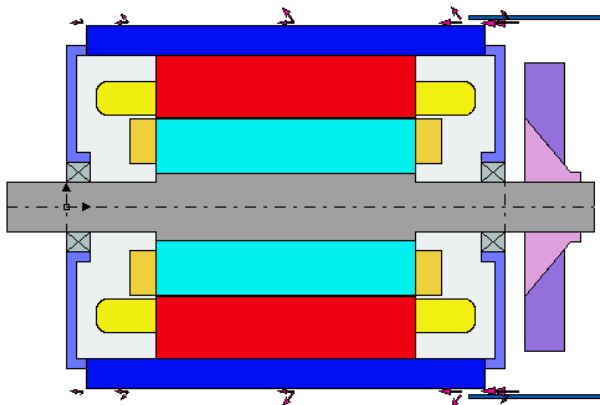
Model preparation for Advanced CFD (Fluent) Computation
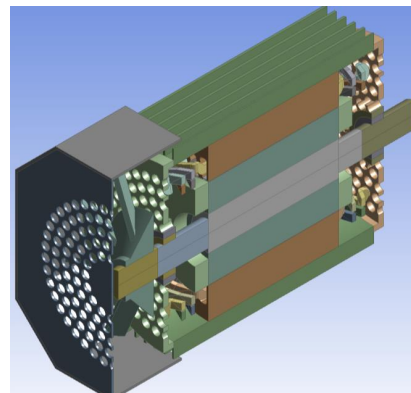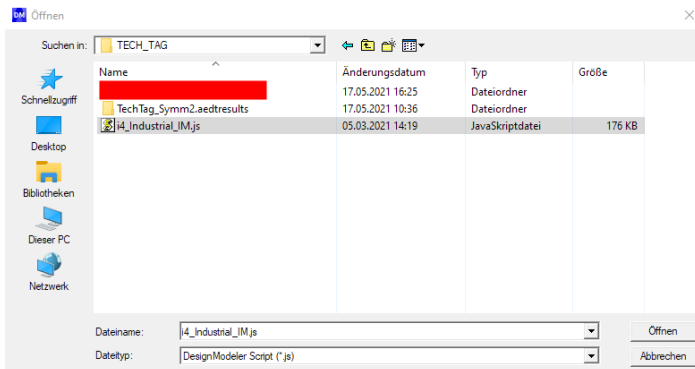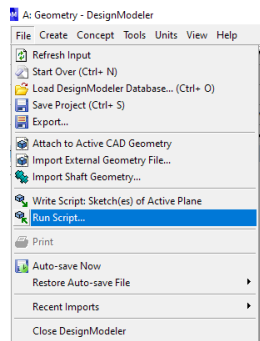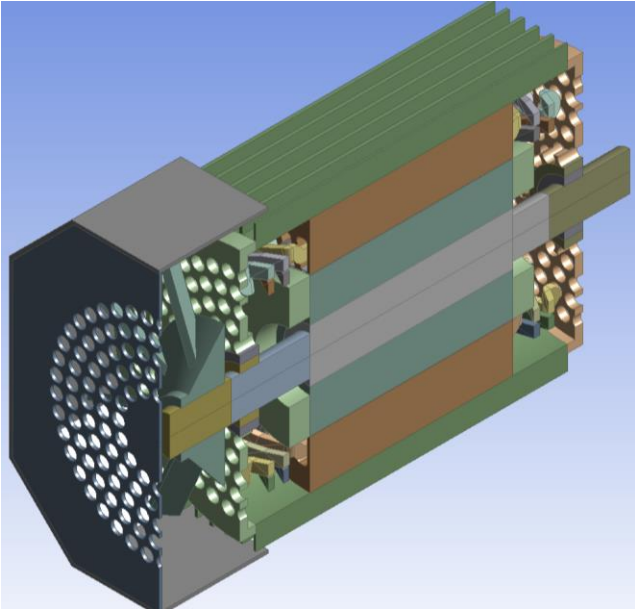
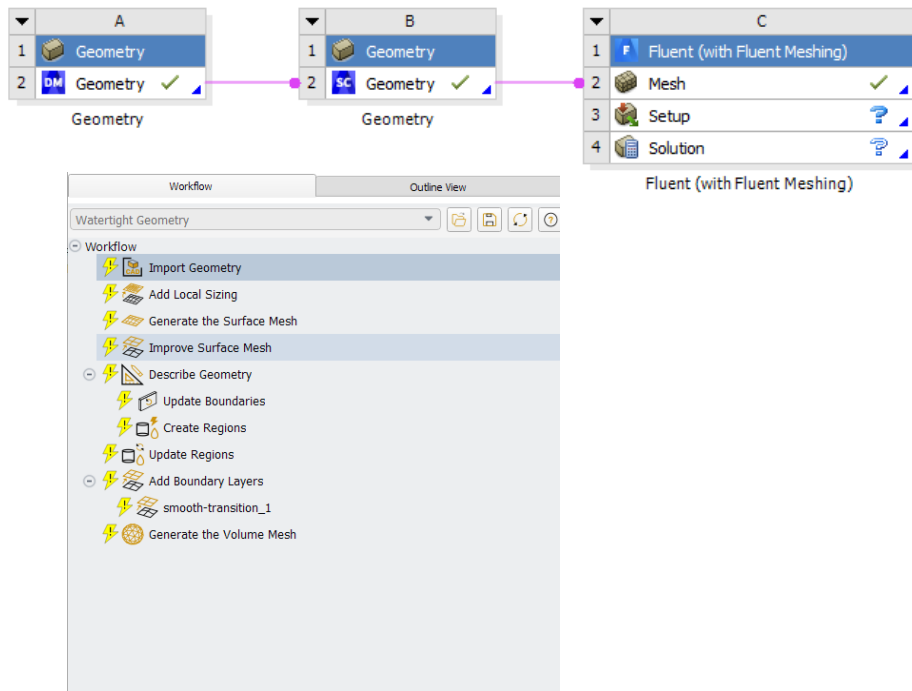# Model preparation for Advanced CFD (Fluent) Computation
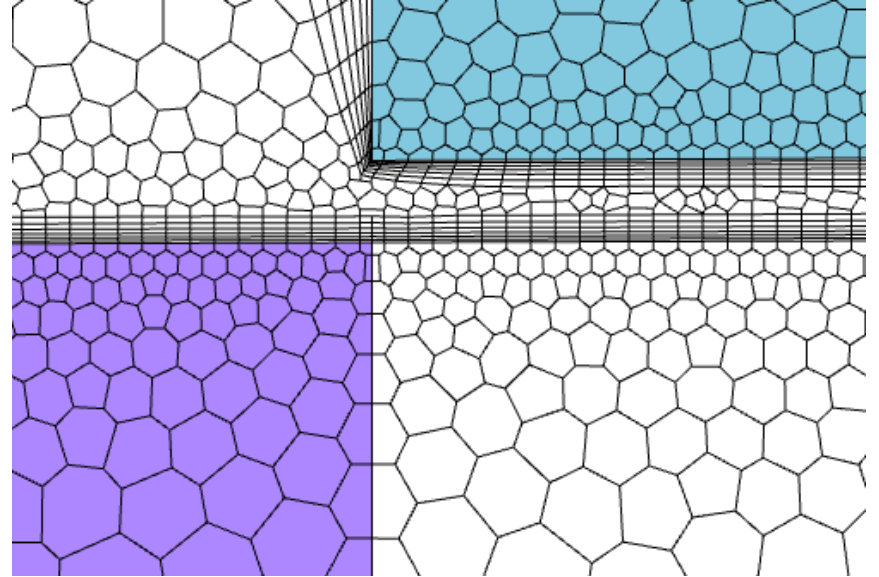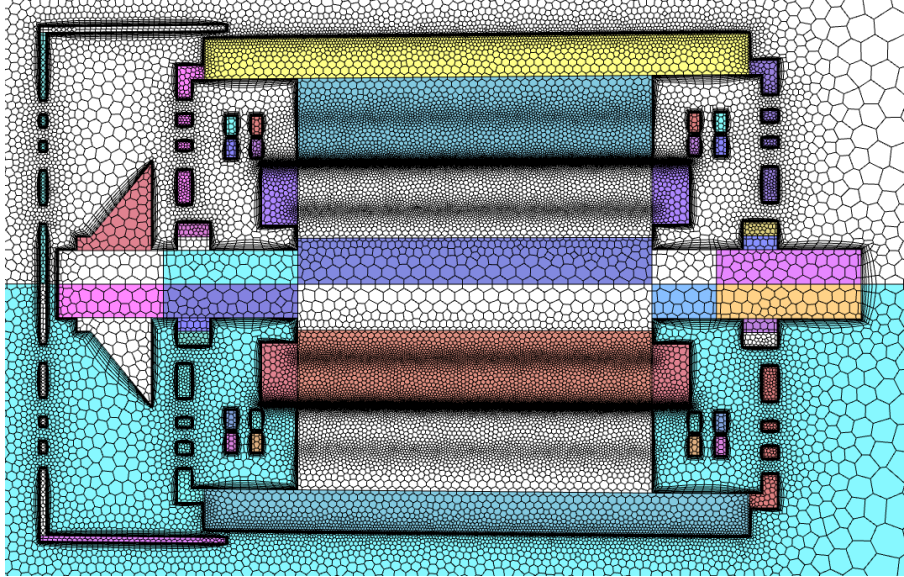
How to mesh this model?

Model preparation for Advanced CFD (Fluent) Computation

CADFEM

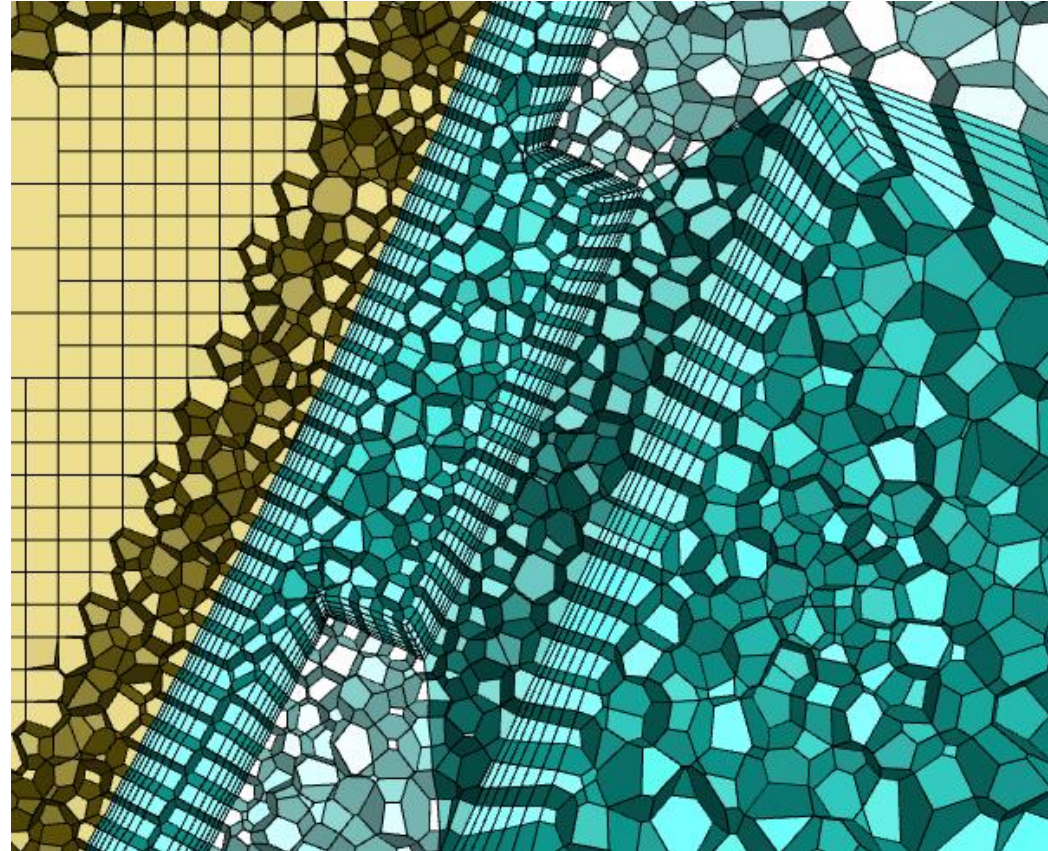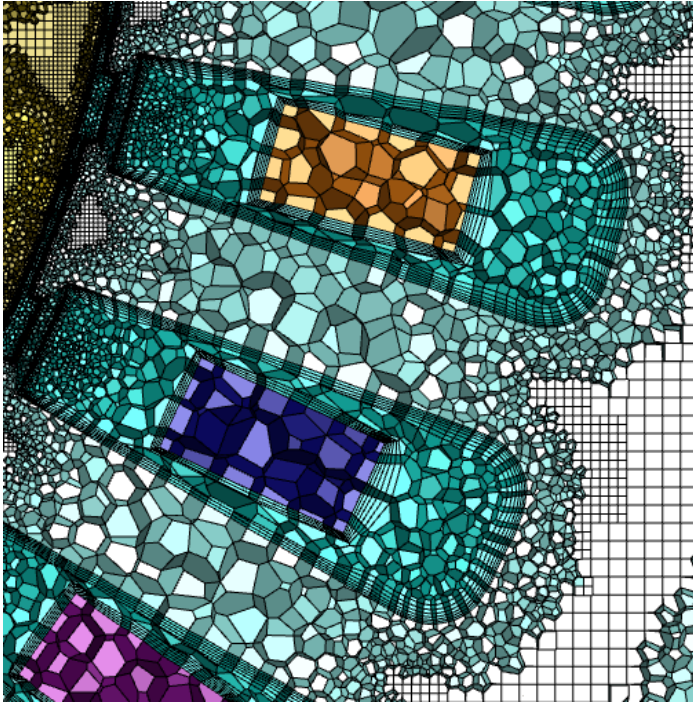## Task-based workflow for watertight geometries

- ANSYS Fluent Watertight Geometry Workflow: 70% faster; 50% less hands-on time

- Mosaic™ technology automatically combine disparate mashes with polyhedral elements for fast, accurate flow resolution
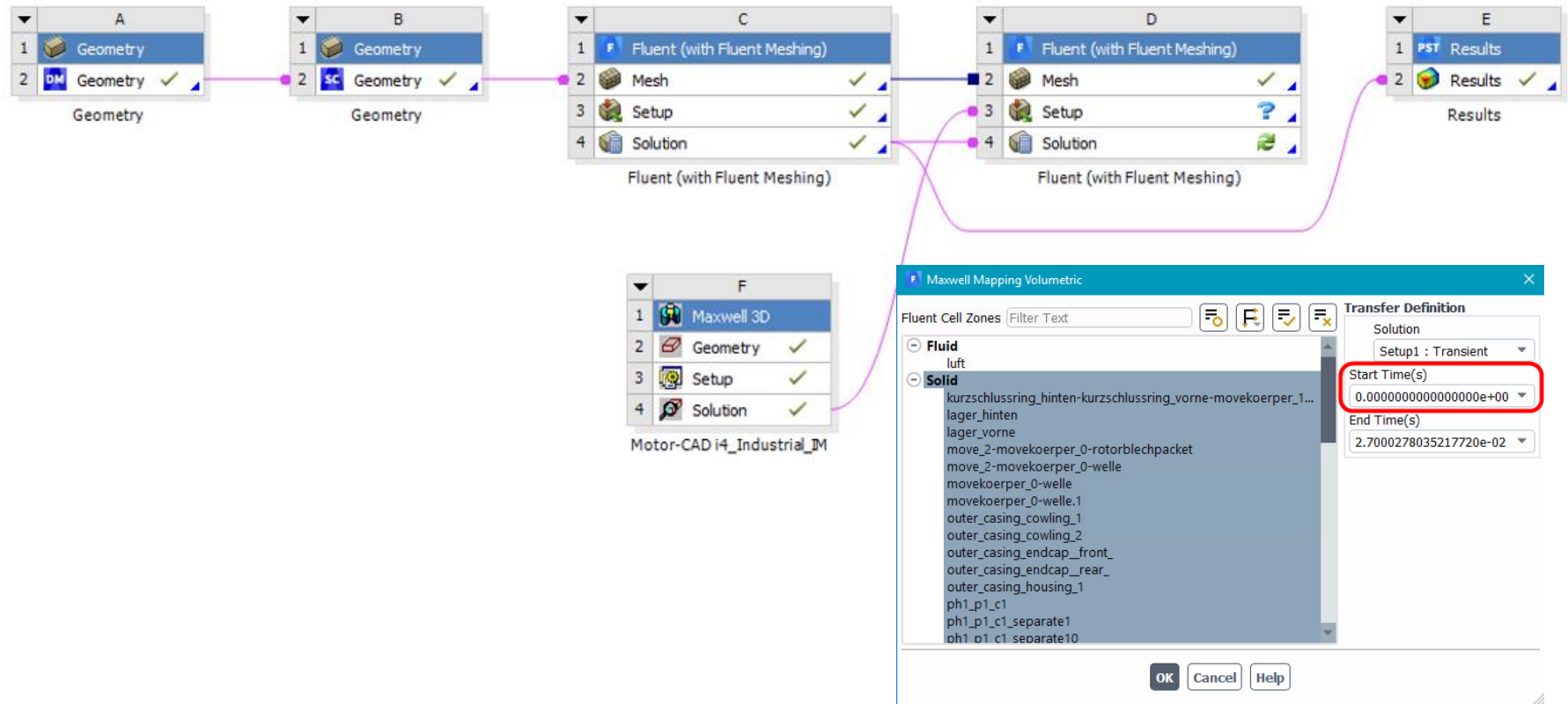
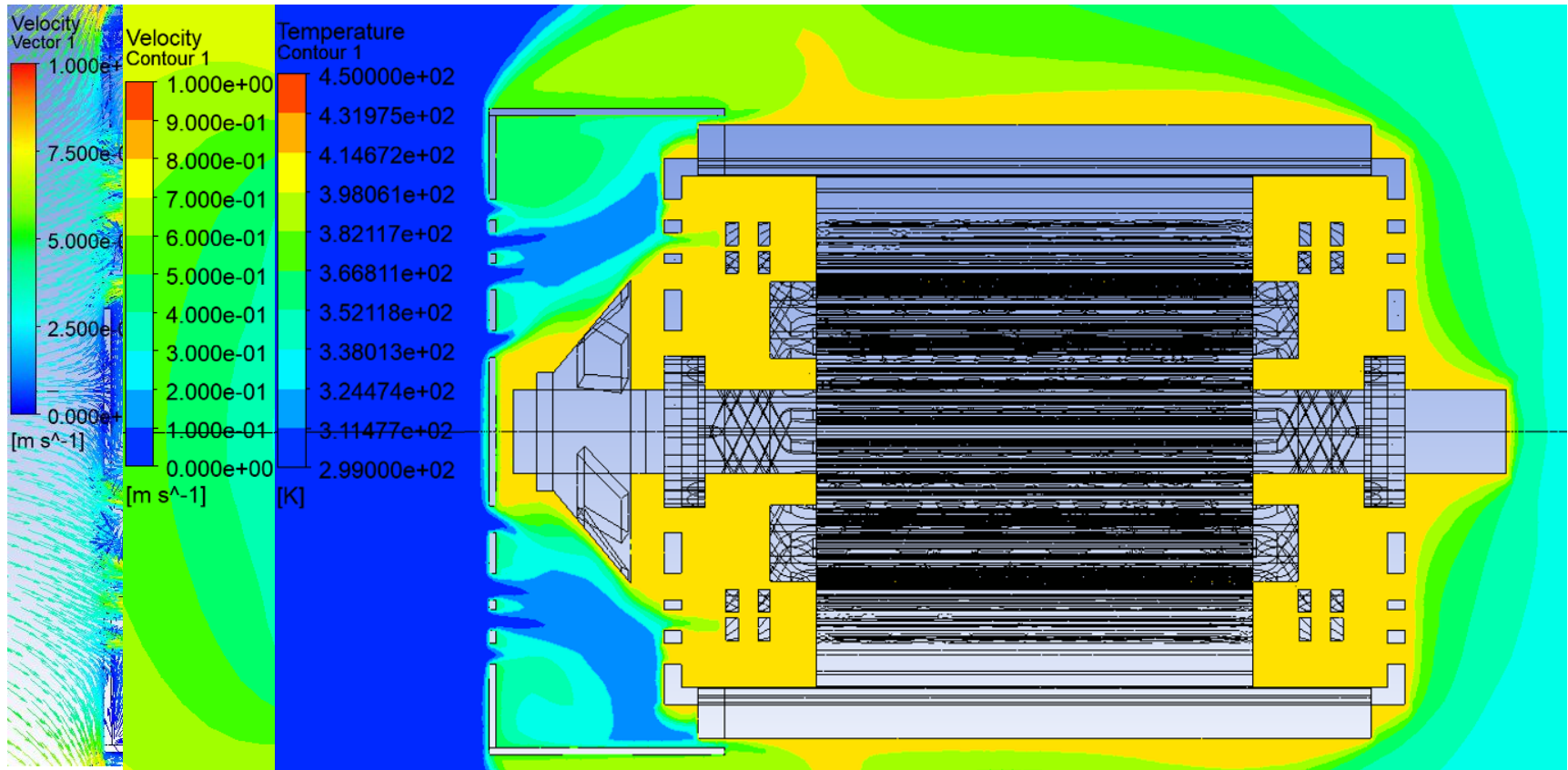# Model preparation for Advanced CFD (Fluent) Computation

Model preparation for Advanced CFD (Fluent) Computation

Coupling between Maxwell and Fluent

Coupled EM and CFD computation - advanced thermal management

Postprocessing

Summary

- The first Motor ideas in Motor-CAD can been exported into Maxwell 3D for advanced magnetic calculations.

- Motor-CAD provide also an easy way to generate 3D Geometries for advance CFD calculations.

- Mesh settings in Maxwell 3D can help to create a regular mesh without extra manual work (rotational movement only).

- ANSYS Fluent Watertight Geometry Workflow provide a powerful tool for mesh generation with less hands-on time

- ANSYS Cloud support ANSYS Maxwell and ANSYS Fluent. Users can run large models on the cloud reducing the simulation time.

Nice Videos to watch

CADFEM®

Cloud Computing from Electronics Desktop – YouTube

Ansys Cloud Demo with Fluent - YouTube

Fluent: Watertight Geometry Meshing Workflow – YouTube

Thermal Analysis of Induction Motor Using Maxwell & Fluent - Part 1 – YouTube

Thermal Analysis of Induction Motor Using Maxwell & Fluent Part 2 – YouTube